

LONG SUBTRACTION

Subtract by Regrouping

Objective: Subtract each column. When the top digit is too small, borrow ten from the next column.

INSTRUCTION Start with the ones. If the top number is smaller, borrow ten from the next column, cross it out, then subtract.

EXAMPLE Follow the steps to solve it.

1 Subtract the ones

4 - 9 is too small - borrow a ten.
 $14 - 9 = 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 14 \\ \cancel{7} \quad \cancel{4} \\ - 2 \quad 9 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$

2 Subtract the tens

$6 - 2 = 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 14 \\ \cancel{7} \quad \cancel{4} \\ - 2 \quad 9 \\ \hline 4 \quad 5 \end{array}$$

3 Final answer

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 14 \\ \cancel{7} \quad \cancel{4} \\ - 2 \quad 9 \\ \hline 4 \quad 5 \end{array}$$

74 - 29 = 45
45 is the difference!

INDEPENDENT PRACTICE Solve each one. Write the answer below the line.

1.
$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 1 \\ - 4 \quad 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2.
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 1 \\ - 5 \quad 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

3.
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 2 \\ - 3 \quad 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

4.
$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 2 \\ - 2 \quad 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

5.
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 4 \\ - 3 \quad 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

6.
$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 2 \\ - 3 \quad 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

7.
$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 4 \\ - 1 \quad 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

8.
$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \quad 3 \\ - 4 \quad 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

9.
$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 8 \\ - 2 \quad 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

10.
$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \quad 4 \\ - 7 \quad 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

11.
$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \quad 1 \\ - 1 \quad 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

12.
$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 1 \\ - 2 \quad 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

13.
$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 3 \\ - 6 \quad 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

14.
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 0 \\ - 3 \quad 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

15.
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 1 \\ - 1 \quad 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

16.
$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 0 \\ - 3 \quad 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

17.
$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 3 \\ - 3 \quad 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

18.
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 1 \\ - 5 \quad 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

19.
$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \quad 2 \\ - 2 \quad 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

20.
$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \quad 2 \\ - 3 \quad 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

I solved by: started with the ones borrowed a ten checked my work

TEACHER EDITION

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$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 1 \\ - 5 \quad 8 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

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4.
$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 2 \\ - 2 \quad 5 \\ \hline 1 \quad 7 \end{array}$$

5.
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 4 \\ - 3 \quad 8 \\ \hline 4 \quad 6 \end{array}$$

6.
$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 2 \\ - 3 \quad 6 \\ \hline 1 \quad 6 \end{array}$$

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