

## RELATIONAL SUBTRACTION

Multi-Step • Track the Change

Objective: *Track a quantity through two changes to a final amount.*

**DO THIS** Track the quantity through each change. Write one equation per step.

**WORKED EXAMPLE** Solve one step at a time. Keep each new total.

**EXAMPLE**

Maya had 924 stickers. She gave away 303, then gave away 365 more.

$$924 - 303 = \square$$

$$621 - 365 = \square$$

Left: \_\_\_\_

**TRACK THE CHANGE** Write one equation per step, then the final amount.

1

Eli had 582 coins. Gave away 50, then 220 more. How many are left?

Step 1  $582 - 50 = \square$   $\square$

→ Step 2  $532 - 220 = \square$

2

Ben had 821 marbles. Gave away 170, then 560 more. How many are left?

Step 1  $821 - 170 = \square$   $\square$

→ Step 2  $651 - 560 = \square$

3

Ben had 836 stickers. Gave away 260, then 256 more. How many are left?

Step 1  $836 - 260 = \square$   $\square$

→ Step 2  $576 - 256 = \square$

**CHECK** Does the final amount make sense?  yes  re-check

My final answer is reasonable because it is \_\_\_\_ than the start.

I tracked:  each step  only the end  with a diagram

TEACHER EDITION

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**DO THIS** Track the quantity through each change. Write one equation per step.

**WORKED EXAMPLE** Solve one step at a time. Keep each new total.

**EXAMPLE**

Maya had 924 stickers. She gave away 303, then gave away 365 more.

$$924 - 303 = \underline{621}$$

$$621 - 365 = \underline{256}$$

Left: 256

**TRACK THE CHANGE** Write one equation per step, then the final amount.

1

Eli had 582 coins. Gave away 50, then 220 more. How many are left?

Step 1  $582 - 50 = \underline{532}$  → Step 2 312

$532 - 220 = \underline{312}$

2

Ben had 821 marbles. Gave away 170, then 560 more. How many are left?

Step 1  $821 - 170 = \underline{651}$  91

→ Step 2  $651 - 560 = \underline{91}$

3

Ben had 836 stickers. Gave away 260, then 256 more. How many are left?

Step 1  $836 - 260 = \underline{576}$  320

→ Step 2  $576 - 256 = \underline{320}$

**CHECK** Does the final amount make sense?  yes  re-check

My final answer is reasonable because it is \_\_\_\_ than the start.

**TEACHER NOTES** Answer key & guidance

Answers: 312; 91; 320

Common error: Subtracting both changes from the start at once

Strategy: Carry the running total into the next step  
Prompt: "What is the new total after step 1?"

I tracked:  each step  only the end  with a diagram