

## RELATIONAL SUBTRACTION

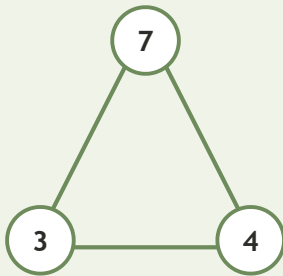
Worksheet 3 • Connect the Number Family

Objective: Use addition and subtraction facts that belong together.

**DO THIS** Use the three numbers to write the whole fact family.

**EXAMPLE** Use the same numbers to complete every related equation.

**EXAMPLE**



$$3 + 4 = 7$$

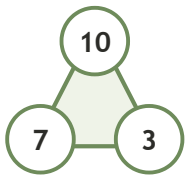
$$4 + 3 = 7$$

$$7 - 3 = 4$$

$$7 - 4 = 3$$

**GUIDED PRACTICE** Complete each fact family.

1



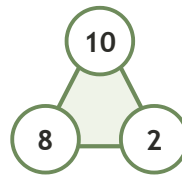
$$7 + 3 = \square$$

$$3 + 7 = \square$$

$$10 - 7 = \square$$

$$10 - 3 = \square$$

2



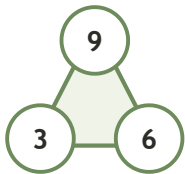
$$8 + 2 = \square$$

$$2 + 8 = \square$$

$$10 - 8 = \square$$

$$10 - 2 = \square$$

3



$$3 + 6 = \square$$

$$6 + 3 = \square$$

$$9 - 3 = \square$$

$$9 - 6 = \square$$

**INDEPENDENT PRACTICE** Write the missing fact.

1  $19 - \square = 14$

2  $\square - 3 = 12$

3  $9 - 5 = \square$

**BUILD IT BACK** Prove the subtraction with addition.

1  $8 - 6 = \square$   
Check:  $6 + \square = 8$

2  $19 - 14 = \square$   
Check:  $14 + \square = 19$

3  $15 - 10 = \square$   
Check:  $10 + \square = 15$

I connected:  addition  subtraction  both

TEACHER EDITION

## RELATIONAL SUBTRACTION

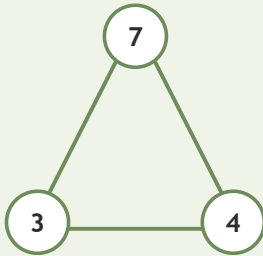
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Objective: Use addition and subtraction facts that belong together.

**DO THIS** Use the three numbers to write the whole fact family.

**EXAMPLE** Use the same numbers to complete every related equation.

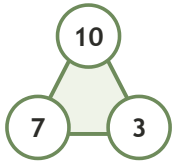
EXAMPLE



$$\begin{aligned} 3 + 4 &= 7 \\ 4 + 3 &= 7 \\ 7 - 3 &= 4 \\ 7 - 4 &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

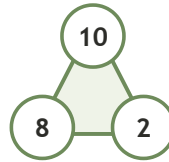
**GUIDED PRACTICE** Complete each fact family.

1



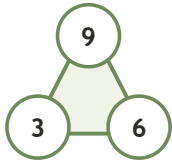
$$\begin{aligned} 7 + 3 &= \underline{10} \\ 3 + 7 &= \underline{10} \\ 10 - 7 &= \underline{3} \\ 10 - 3 &= \underline{7} \end{aligned}$$

2



$$\begin{aligned} 8 + 2 &= \underline{10} \\ 2 + 8 &= \underline{10} \\ 10 - 8 &= \underline{2} \\ 10 - 2 &= \underline{8} \end{aligned}$$

3



$$\begin{aligned} 3 + 6 &= \underline{9} \\ 6 + 3 &= \underline{9} \\ 9 - 3 &= \underline{6} \\ 9 - 6 &= \underline{3} \end{aligned}$$

**INDEPENDENT PRACTICE** Write the missing fact.

1  $19 - \underline{5} = 14$

2  $\underline{15} - 3 = 12$

3  $9 - 5 = \underline{4}$

**BUILD IT BACK** Prove the subtraction with addition.

1  $8 - 6 = \underline{2}$   
Check:  $6 + \underline{2} = 8$

2  $19 - 14 = \underline{5}$   
Check:  $14 + \underline{5} = 19$

3  $15 - 10 = \underline{5}$   
Check:  $10 + \underline{5} = 15$

**TEACHER NOTES** Answer key & guidance

Answers: 5, 15, 4  
Common error: Treating addition and subtraction as unrelated rules

Strategy: Part + part = whole; whole - part = part  
Prompt: "What whole do these two parts build?"

I connected:  addition  subtraction  both