

## RELATIONAL SUBTRACTION

Worksheet 3 • Connect the Number Family

Objective: Use addition and subtraction facts that belong together.

**DO THIS** Use the three numbers to write the whole fact family.

**EXAMPLE** Use the same numbers to complete every related equation.

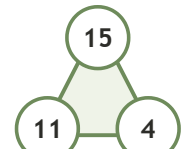
**EXAMPLE**



$$\begin{aligned} 3 + 4 &= 7 \\ 4 + 3 &= 7 \\ 7 - 3 &= 4 \\ 7 - 4 &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

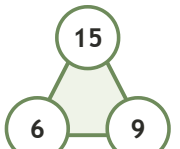
**GUIDED PRACTICE** Complete each fact family.

1



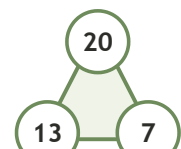
$$\begin{aligned} 11 + 4 &= \square \\ 4 + 11 &= \square \\ 15 - 11 &= \square \\ 15 - 4 &= \square \end{aligned}$$

2



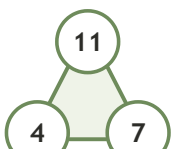
$$\begin{aligned} 6 + 9 &= \square \\ 9 + 6 &= \square \\ 15 - 6 &= \square \\ 15 - 9 &= \square \end{aligned}$$

3



$$\begin{aligned} 13 + 7 &= \square \\ 7 + 13 &= \square \\ 20 - 13 &= \square \\ 20 - 7 &= \square \end{aligned}$$

4



$$\begin{aligned} 4 + 7 &= \square \\ 7 + 4 &= \square \\ 11 - 4 &= \square \\ 11 - 7 &= \square \end{aligned}$$

**INDEPENDENT PRACTICE** Write the missing fact.

1  $12 - \square = 9$

2  $\square - 5 = 15$

3  $17 - 4 = \square$

4  $2 + \square = 14$

5  $10 - \square = 4$

6  $\square - 2 = 6$

7  $13 - 12 = \square$

8  $3 + \square = 9$

**BUILD IT BACK** Prove the subtraction with addition.

1  $18 - 2 = \square$   
Check:  $2 + \square = 18$

2  $11 - 9 = \square$   
Check:  $9 + \square = 11$

3  $15 - 8 = \square$   
Check:  $8 + \square = 15$

I connected:  addition  subtraction  both

TEACHER EDITION

## RELATIONAL SUBTRACTION

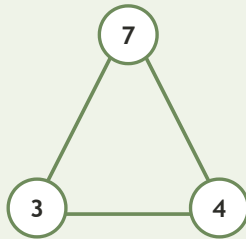
Worksheet 3 • Connect the Number Family

Objective: Use addition and subtraction facts that belong together.

**DO THIS** Use the three numbers to write the whole fact family.

**EXAMPLE** Use the same numbers to complete every related equation.

EXAMPLE



$$\begin{aligned} 3 + 4 &= 7 \\ 4 + 3 &= 7 \\ 7 - 3 &= 4 \\ 7 - 4 &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

**GUIDED PRACTICE** Complete each fact family.

1

$$\begin{aligned} 11 + 4 &= \underline{15} \\ 4 + 11 &= \underline{15} \\ 15 - 11 &= \underline{4} \\ 15 - 4 &= \underline{11} \end{aligned}$$

2

$$\begin{aligned} 6 + 9 &= \underline{15} \\ 9 + 6 &= \underline{15} \\ 15 - 6 &= \underline{9} \\ 15 - 9 &= \underline{6} \end{aligned}$$

3

$$\begin{aligned} 13 + 7 &= \underline{20} \\ 7 + 13 &= \underline{20} \\ 20 - 13 &= \underline{7} \\ 20 - 7 &= \underline{13} \end{aligned}$$

4

$$\begin{aligned} 4 + 7 &= \underline{11} \\ 7 + 4 &= \underline{11} \\ 11 - 4 &= \underline{7} \\ 11 - 7 &= \underline{4} \end{aligned}$$

**INDEPENDENT PRACTICE** Write the missing fact.

1  $12 - \underline{3} = 9$

2  $\underline{20} - 5 = 15$

3  $17 - 4 = \underline{13}$

4  $2 + \underline{12} = 14$

5  $10 - \underline{6} = 4$

6  $\underline{8} - 2 = 6$

7  $13 - 12 = \underline{1}$

8  $3 + \underline{6} = 9$

**BUILD IT BACK** Prove the subtraction with addition.

1  $18 - 2 = \underline{16}$   
Check:  $2 + \underline{16} = 18$

2  $11 - 9 = \underline{2}$   
Check:  $9 + \underline{2} = 11$

3  $15 - 8 = \underline{7}$   
Check:  $8 + \underline{7} = 15$

**TEACHER NOTES** Answer key & guidance

Answers: 3, 20, 13, 12, 6, 8, 1, 6  
Common error: Treating addition and subtraction as unrelated rules

Strategy: Part + part = whole; whole - part = part  
Prompt: "What whole do these two parts build?"

I connected:  addition  subtraction  both