

## RELATIONAL SUBTRACTION

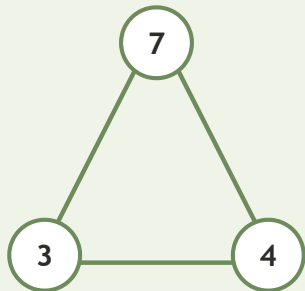
Worksheet 3 • Connect the Number Family

Objective: Use addition and subtraction facts that belong together.

**DO THIS** Use the three numbers to write the whole fact family.

**EXAMPLE** Use the same numbers to complete every related equation.

**EXAMPLE**



$$\begin{aligned} 3 + 4 &= 7 \\ 4 + 3 &= 7 \\ 7 - 3 &= 4 \\ 7 - 4 &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

**GUIDED PRACTICE** Complete each fact family.

1

$$\begin{aligned} 10 + 3 &= \square \\ 3 + 10 &= \square \\ 13 - 10 &= \square \\ 13 - 3 &= \square \end{aligned}$$

2

$$\begin{aligned} 7 + 3 &= \square \\ 3 + 7 &= \square \\ 10 - 7 &= \square \\ 10 - 3 &= \square \end{aligned}$$

**INDEPENDENT PRACTICE** Write the missing fact.

1  $14 - \square = 5$

2  $\square - 6 = 7$

3  $8 - 1 = \square$

4  $9 + \square = 17$

6  $\square - 2 = 13$

7  $17 - 11 = \square$

8  $5 + \square = 13$

9  $18 - \square = 12$

**BUILD IT BACK** Prove the subtraction with addition.

1  $16 - 13 = \square$   
Check:  $13 + \square = 16$

2  $9 - 1 = \square$   
Check:  $1 + \square = 9$

3  $10 - 6 = \square$   
Check:  $6 + \square = 10$

I connected:  addition  subtraction  both

TEACHER EDITION

## RELATIONAL SUBTRACTION

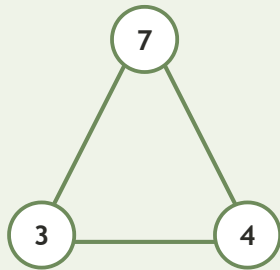
Worksheet 3 • Connect the Number Family

Objective: Use addition and subtraction facts that belong together.

**DO THIS** Use the three numbers to write the whole fact family.

**EXAMPLE** Use the same numbers to complete every related equation.

EXAMPLE



$$\begin{aligned} 3 + 4 &= 7 \\ 4 + 3 &= 7 \\ 7 - 3 &= 4 \\ 7 - 4 &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

**GUIDED PRACTICE** Complete each fact family.

1

$$\begin{aligned} 10 + 3 &= \underline{13} \\ 3 + 10 &= \underline{13} \\ 13 - 10 &= \underline{3} \\ 13 - 3 &= \underline{10} \end{aligned}$$

2

$$\begin{aligned} 7 + 3 &= \underline{10} \\ 3 + 7 &= \underline{10} \\ 10 - 7 &= \underline{3} \\ 10 - 3 &= \underline{7} \end{aligned}$$

**INDEPENDENT PRACTICE** Write the missing fact.

1  $14 - \underline{9} = 5$

2  $\underline{13} - 6 = 7$

3  $8 - 1 = \underline{7}$

4  $9 + \underline{8} = 17$

5  $13 - \underline{7}$

6  $\underline{15} - 2 = 13$

7  $17 - 11 = \underline{6}$

8  $5 + \underline{8} = 13$

9  $18 - \underline{6} = 12$

10  $\underline{14} - 10$

**BUILD IT BACK** Prove the subtraction with addition.

1  $16 - 13 = \underline{3}$   
Check:  $13 + \underline{3} = 16$

2  $9 - 1 = \underline{8}$   
Check:  $1 + \underline{8} = 9$

3  $10 - 6 = \underline{4}$   
Check:  $6 + \underline{4} = 10$

**TEACHER NOTES** Answer key & guidance

Answers: 9, 13, 7, 8, 7, 15, 6, 8, 6, 14  
Common error: Treating addition and subtraction as unrelated rules

Strategy: Part + part = whole; whole - part = part  
Prompt: "What whole do these two parts build?"

I connected:  addition  subtraction  both