

## RELATIONAL SUBTRACTION

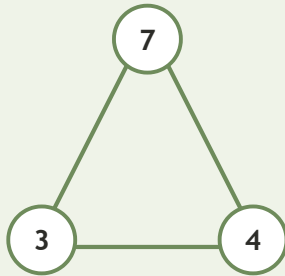
Worksheet 3 • Connect the Number Family

Objective: Use addition and subtraction facts that belong together.

**DO THIS** Use the three numbers to write the whole fact family.

**EXAMPLE** Use the same numbers to complete every related equation.

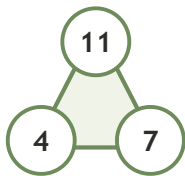
**EXAMPLE**



$$\begin{aligned} 3 + 4 &= 7 \\ 4 + 3 &= 7 \\ 7 - 3 &= 4 \\ 7 - 4 &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

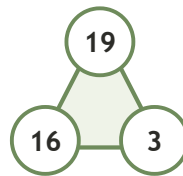
**GUIDED PRACTICE** Complete each fact family.

1



$$\begin{aligned} 4 + 7 &= \square \\ 7 + 4 &= \square \\ 11 - 4 &= \square \\ 11 - 7 &= \square \end{aligned}$$

2



$$\begin{aligned} 16 + 3 &= \square \\ 3 + 16 &= \square \\ 19 - 16 &= \square \\ 19 - 3 &= \square \end{aligned}$$

**INDEPENDENT PRACTICE** Write the missing fact.

1  $18 - \square = 17$

2  $\square - 4 = 10$

3  $9 - 2 = \square$

4  $15 + \square = 20$

5  $18 - \square = 11$

6  $\square - 5 = 3$

7  $15 - 8 = \square$

8  $6 + \square = 11$

9  $11 - \square = 6$

10  $\square - 3 = 17$

11  $15 - 12 = \square$

12  $18 + \square = 19$

**BUILD IT BACK** Prove the subtraction with addition.

1  $10 - 7 = \square$   
Check:  $7 + \square = 10$

2  $8 - 1 = \square$   
Check:  $1 + \square = 8$

3  $9 - 4 = \square$   
Check:  $4 + \square = 9$

I connected:  addition  subtraction  both

TEACHER EDITION

## RELATIONAL SUBTRACTION

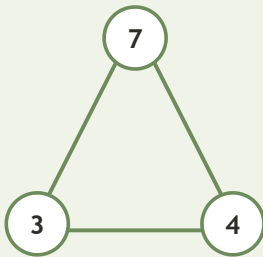
Worksheet 3 • Connect the Number Family

Objective: Use addition and subtraction facts that belong together.

**DO THIS** Use the three numbers to write the whole fact family.

**EXAMPLE** Use the same numbers to complete every related equation.

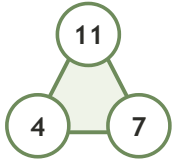
EXAMPLE



$$\begin{aligned} 3 + 4 &= 7 \\ 4 + 3 &= 7 \\ 7 - 3 &= 4 \\ 7 - 4 &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

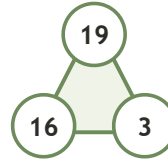
**GUIDED PRACTICE** Complete each fact family.

1



$$\begin{aligned} 4 + 7 &= \underline{11} \\ 7 + 4 &= \underline{11} \\ 11 - 4 &= \underline{7} \\ 11 - 7 &= \underline{4} \end{aligned}$$

2



$$\begin{aligned} 16 + 3 &= \underline{19} \\ 3 + 16 &= \underline{19} \\ 19 - 16 &= \underline{3} \\ 19 - 3 &= \underline{16} \end{aligned}$$

**INDEPENDENT PRACTICE** Write the missing fact.

1  $18 - \underline{1} = 17$

2  $\underline{14} - 4 = 10$

3  $9 - 2 = \underline{7}$

4  $15 + \underline{5} = 20$

5  $18 - \underline{7} = 11$

6  $\underline{8} - 5 = 3$

7  $15 - 8 = \underline{7}$

8  $6 + \underline{5} = 11$

9  $11 - \underline{5} = 6$

10  $\underline{20} - 3 = 17$

11  $15 - 12 = \underline{3}$

12  $18 + \underline{1} = 19$

**BUILD IT BACK** Prove the subtraction with addition.

1  $10 - 7 = \underline{3}$   
Check:  $7 + \underline{3} = 10$

2  $8 - 1 = \underline{7}$   
Check:  $1 + \underline{7} = 8$

3  $9 - 4 = \underline{5}$   
Check:  $4 + \underline{5} = 9$

**TEACHER NOTES** Answer key & guidance

Answers: 1, 14, 7, 5, 7, 8, 7, 5, 5, 20  
Common error: Treating addition and subtraction as unrelated rules

Strategy: Part + part = whole; whole - part = part  
Prompt: "What whole do these two parts build?"

I connected:  addition  subtraction  both