

GEOMETRY & REASONING

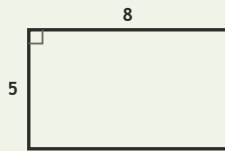
Spatial Lab • Sides, Perimeter, and Difference

Objective: Reason about shapes: perimeter, and how much longer one side is.

DO THIS Add the sides to find perimeter. Subtract to compare two sides.

SHAPE FACTS All sides are in centimetres. Add for perimeter; subtract to compare.

EXAMPLE



Perimeter (all sides in cm):

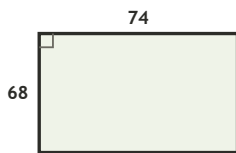
$$8 + 5 + 8 + 5 = \underline{26} \text{ cm}$$

Long side – short side:

$$8 - 5 = \underline{3} \text{ cm}$$

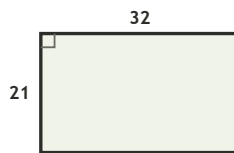
COMPARE SIDES How much longer is the long side, in cm?

1



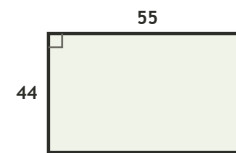
$$74 - 68 = \boxed{} \text{ cm longer}$$

2



$$32 - 21 = \boxed{} \text{ cm longer}$$

3

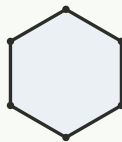


$$55 - 44 = \boxed{} \text{ cm longer}$$

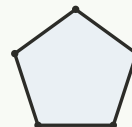
COUNT THE SIDES Write how many sides each shape has.



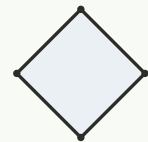
sides: ____



sides: ____



sides: ____



sides: ____

FIND THE PERIMETER Add all four sides, in cm.

1

Rectangle 26 by 9 cm. Perimeter?

$$26 + 9 + 26 + 9 = \boxed{} \text{ cm}$$

2

Rectangle 37 by 30 cm. Perimeter?

$$37 + 30 + 37 + 30 = \boxed{} \text{ cm}$$

3

Rectangle 53 by 30 cm. Perimeter?

$$53 + 30 + 53 + 30 = \boxed{} \text{ cm}$$

4

Rectangle 79 by 42 cm. Perimeter?

$$79 + 42 + 79 + 42 = \boxed{} \text{ cm}$$

5

Rectangle 71 by 54 cm. Perimeter?

$$71 + 54 + 71 + 54 = \boxed{} \text{ cm}$$

6

Rectangle 55 by 53 cm. Perimeter?

$$55 + 53 + 55 + 53 = \boxed{} \text{ cm}$$

I used: ☐ addition (perimeter) ☐ subtraction (compare) ☐ counting (sides)

TEACHER EDITION

GEOMETRY & REASONING

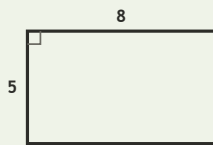
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Objective: Reason about shapes: perimeter, and how much longer one side is.

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EXAMPLE



Perimeter (all sides in cm):

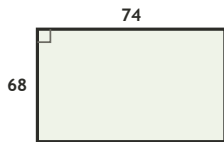
$$8 + 5 + 8 + 5 = \underline{26} \text{ cm}$$

Long side - short side:

$$8 - 5 = \underline{3} \text{ cm}$$

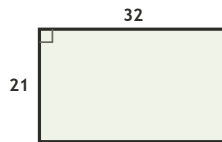
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1



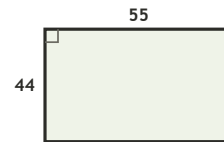
$$74 - 68 = \underline{6} \text{ cm longer}$$

2



$$32 - 21 = \underline{11} \text{ cm longer}$$

3

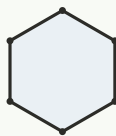


$$55 - 44 = \underline{11} \text{ cm longer}$$

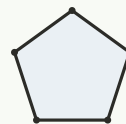
COUNT THE SIDES Write how many sides each shape has.



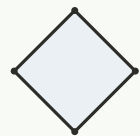
sides: 3



sides: 6



sides: 5



sides: 4

FIND THE PERIMETER Add all four sides, in cm.

1

Rectangle 26 by 9 cm. Perimeter?

$$26 + 9 + 26 + 9 = \underline{70} \text{ cm}$$

2

Rectangle 37 by 30 cm. Perimeter?

$$37 + 30 + 37 + 30 = \underline{134} \text{ cm}$$

3

Rectangle 53 by 30 cm. Perimeter?

$$53 + 30 + 53 + 30 = \underline{166} \text{ cm}$$

4

Rectangle 79 by 42 cm. Perimeter?

$$79 + 42 + 79 + 42 = \underline{242} \text{ cm}$$

5

Rectangle 71 by 54 cm. Perimeter?

$$71 + 54 + 71 + 54 = \underline{250} \text{ cm}$$

6

Rectangle 55 by 53 cm. Perimeter?

$$55 + 53 + 55 + 53 = \underline{216} \text{ cm}$$

TEACHER NOTES Answer key & guidance

Answers: perimeters and side differences
Common error: Adding only two sides for perimeter

Strategy: Perimeter = sum of sides; compare with subtraction
Prompt: "How many sides must you add?"

I used: ☐ addition (perimeter) ☐ subtraction (compare) ☐ counting (sides)